

Addition and Subtraction Word Problems Within 20

Grade 1 · Ages 6-7 · Math · Arithmetic · ★★

Read each problem. Write the number sentence and the answer on the line.

1. Tomas has 15 pencils. 8 of them are red. The rest are yellow. How many pencils are yellow?

2. There are 8 ducks on the mat and 3 ducks on the rug. How many ducks are there in all?

3. Priya has 13 bananas. Sam has 3 bananas. How many bananas do they have together?

4. Yara has 18 frogs. 14 of them are orange. The rest are yellow. How many frogs are yellow?

5. There are 18 flowers in a box. 7 are big and the rest are small. How many flowers are small?

6. There are 3 oranges on the mat and 15 oranges on the rug. How many oranges are there in all?

- 7.** Arjun has 14 cookies. 1 of them is yellow. The rest are purple. How many cookies are purple?
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- 8.** Nadia has 4 yellow shells and 14 purple shells. How many shells does Nadia have in all?
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- 9.** There are 5 birds on a shelf. Ayesha adds some more. Now there are 20 birds. How many birds did Ayesha add?
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- 10.** There are 20 grapes on the top shelf and 12 grapes on the bottom shelf. How many more grapes are on the top shelf?
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- 11.** Kenji picks 1 block. Kenji picks some more. Now Kenji has 19 blocks. How many more blocks did Kenji pick?
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- 12.** Amara has 13 apples. Mei has 7 apples. How many more apples does Amara have than Mei?
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- 13.** There are 7 rocks on the top shelf and 4 rocks on the bottom shelf. How many more rocks are on the top shelf?
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14. Omar picks 7 bees. Omar picks some more. Now Omar has 17 bees. How many more bees did Omar pick?

15. There are 5 books on a shelf. Diego adds some more. Now there are 11 books. How many books did Diego add?

16. There are 19 cups on the top shelf and 6 cups on the bottom shelf. How many more cups are on the top shelf?

17. Nia picks 9 marbles. Nia picks some more. Now Nia has 11 marbles. How many more marbles did Nia pick?

18. Liam has 9 stars. Fatima has 2 stars. How many more stars does Liam have than Fatima?

19. There are 6 kites on the top shelf and 2 kites on the bottom shelf. How many more kites are on the top shelf?

20. Ishaan picks 3 crayons. Ishaan picks some more. Now Ishaan has 18 crayons. How many more crayons did Ishaan pick?

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1. Tomas has 15 pencils. 8 of them are red. The rest are yellow. How many pencils are yellow?

Answer: $15 - 8 = 7$

2. There are 8 ducks on the mat and 3 ducks on the rug. How many ducks are there in all?

Answer: $8 + 3 = 11$

3. Priya has 13 bananas. Sam has 3 bananas. How many bananas do they have together?

Answer: $13 + 3 = 16$

4. Yara has 18 frogs. 14 of them are orange. The rest are yellow. How many frogs are yellow?

Answer: $18 - 14 = 4$

5. There are 18 flowers in a box. 7 are big and the rest are small. How many flowers are small?

Answer: $18 - 7 = 11$

6. There are 3 oranges on the mat and 15 oranges on the rug. How many oranges are there in all?

Answer: $3 + 15 = 18$

7. Arjun has 14 cookies. 1 of them is yellow. The rest are purple. How many cookies are purple?

Answer: $14 - 1 = 13$

8. Nadia has 4 yellow shells and 14 purple shells. How many shells does Nadia have in all?

Answer: $4 + 14 = 18$

9. There are 5 birds on a shelf. Ayesha adds some more. Now there are 20 birds. How many birds did Ayesha add?

Answer: $20 - 5 = 15$

10. There are 20 grapes on the top shelf and 12 grapes on the bottom shelf. How many more grapes are on the top shelf?

Answer: $20 - 12 = 8$

11. Kenji picks 1 block. Kenji picks some more. Now Kenji has 19 blocks. How many more blocks did Kenji pick?

Answer: $19 - 1 = 18$

12. Amara has 13 apples. Mei has 7 apples. How many more apples does Amara have than Mei?

Answer: $13 - 7 = 6$

13. There are 7 rocks on the top shelf and 4 rocks on the bottom shelf. How many more rocks are on the top shelf?

Answer: $7 - 4 = 3$

14. Omar picks 7 bees. Omar picks some more. Now Omar has 17 bees. How many more bees did Omar pick?

Answer: $17 - 7 = 10$

15. There are 5 books on a shelf. Diego adds some more. Now there are 11 books. How many books did Diego add?

Answer: $11 - 5 = 6$

16. There are 19 cups on the top shelf and 6 cups on the bottom shelf. How many more cups are on the top shelf?

Answer: $19 - 6 = 13$

17. Nia picks 9 marbles. Nia picks some more. Now Nia has 11 marbles. How many more marbles did Nia pick?

Answer: $11 - 9 = 2$

18. Liam has 9 stars. Fatima has 2 stars. How many more stars does Liam have than Fatima?

Answer: $9 - 2 = 7$

19. There are 6 kites on the top shelf and 2 kites on the bottom shelf. How many more kites are on the top shelf?

Answer: $6 - 2 = 4$

20. Ishaan picks 3 crayons. Ishaan picks some more. Now Ishaan has 18 crayons. How many more crayons did Ishaan pick?

Answer: $18 - 3 = 15$